Well-Balanced Schemes via Conservative Formulation Using Global Fluxes

A. Kurganov¹

Abstract: I will present a new way of designing well-balanced schemes for hyperbolic systems of balance laws. Our approach is based on a conservative formulation of the system using global fluxes obtained by introducing nonlocal equilibrium variables. A crucial step in the construction of well-balanced second- and higher-order schemes is a well-balanced piecewise polynomial reconstruction of equilibrium variables combined with a well-balanced evolution in time.

A difficulty one may face while implementing our approach is a necessity of (approximately) solving Riemann problems for hyperbolic systems with global fluxes. This may be hard or even impossible. We therefore use Riemann-problem-solver-free central schemes. Our particular choice is central-upwind schemes, which may need to be adapted to reduce the amount of numerical viscosity when the flow is at (near) steady-state regime.

The new method can be applied to a wide variety of hyperbolic systems of balance laws. I will present the new well-balanced central-upwind schemes for shallow water equations and compressible Euler equations with gravitation.

The talk is based on several joint works with

Yuanzhen Cheng (Tulane University, USA) Alina Chertock (NC State University, USA) Shumo Cui (Temple University, USA) Michael Dudzinski (Helmut Schmidt University, Germany) Michael Herty (RWTH Aachen University, Germany) Mária Lukáčová (University of Mainz, Germany) Şeyma Nur Özcan (NC State University, USA) Eitan Tadmor (University of Maryland, USA) Tong Wu (NC State University, USA)

Department of Mathematics Southern University of Science and Technology (SUSTech) 1088 Xueyuan Ave., Xili, Nanshan District, Shenzhen 518055, China and Mathematics Department, Tulane University 6823 St. Charles Ave., New Orleans, LA 70118, USA kurganov@math.tulane.edu